

## **BY EMAIL ONLY**

## **Deputy Seán Crowe**

Dáil Éireann Leinster House Kildare Street Dublin 2 Email:

12/05/2021

PQ 19804-21 To ask the Minister for Health the specific schemes or supports that will be put in place for those who suffer complications or side effects, such as vaccine induced prothrombotic immune thrombocytopenia after receiving a Covid-19 vaccine; and his views on whether it is important that persons who suffer such complications are not left to bear the consequences without Government support given the State indemnified the companies that manufacture the vaccines. -

## **Dear Deputy Crowe**

Thank you for your representation. The HSE is encouraging people to avail of the first vaccine that they are offered, the programme is not mandatory and it is optional. In April 2021, following reports of a small number of clotting events in patients who had recently received the AstraZeneca Vaxzevria vaccine from multiple European countries (not including Ireland), the European Medicines Agency's (EMA) safety committee commenced an investigation to assess whether any link between these events and the vaccine could be shown. It's important to state at this point that the reported adverse events were a very particular presentation; a combination of clots in the blood supply for the brain or the gut and also a decrease in a type of blood cell called platelets and were extremely rare (between 4-10 cases per million people). The majority of these adverse events were seen in women aged under 60 and no specific risk factors for developing these side effects was shown.

Following their investigations, the EMA stated that while it was plausible that these events were caused by the Vaxzevria vaccine, they are extremely rare and the overall benefits of the Vaxzevria vaccine in preventing COVID-19 far outweighed the risk of side-effects. Taking these findings into account, the National Immunisation Advisory Committee in Ireland decided to limit the use of Vaxzevria vaccine to those aged 50 years and older. This is because we have evidence that persons aged over 50 have a much higher risk of severe outcomes (including ICU admission and death) from COVID-19 than of developing this extremely rare side effect. This evidence is even stronger in persons aged over 65.

The HSE has sought advice from the National Coagulation Centre and they have advised that no previous history of clotting disorders, nor a history of heparin induced thrombocytopenia is a contraindication to receiving the Vaxzevria vaccine. The only contraindication to receiving Vaxzevria vaccine is an allergy to the vaccine or any of its constituents. It is currently not possible to choose which COVID-19 vaccine to receive and we would strongly advise that people avail of the first vaccine that is offered to protect her from COVID-19 disease as soon as possible.

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Oifig an Phríomhoifigigh Cliniciúil Ospidéal Dr Steevens|Lána Steevens|Baile Átha Cliath 8|D08 W2A8 I hope this provides you with assistance,

Yours faithfully

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Sharon Hayden General Manager Office of the CCO