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Deputy David Cullinane Leinster House Kildare Street Dublin 2

PQ Number 45854/23: To ask the Minister for Health the number of adults and children on HSE dental and orthodontic waiting lists at the end of September of each year 2019-2023, broken down by standard waiting times, by area, in tabular form.

Dear Deputy Cullinane,

The Health Service Executive (HSE) has been requested to reply directly to you in the context of the above Parliamentary Question, which you submitted to the Minister for reply.

The HSE Dental Services are provided through 17 Dental Areas, all of which continue to provide routine services. These services are delivered with a strong preventive ethos in order to minimise the incidence of dental disease in vulnerable populations. In particular this preventive approach involves the delivery of personalised oral health promotion for children and people with special care needs. Children are seen at ages that correspond with dental developmental milestones to identify opportunities for timely preventive interventions such as fissure sealants and the need for restorative treatment, as well as monitoring the eruption of the permanent dentition including possible orthodontic anomalies requiring referral for HSE orthodontic assessment.

The HSE Dental Service targets children in key school years (2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> classes), offering them dental examinations, preventive care and restorative treatments for conditions noted. The ability to offer services to each of the school years has been limited due to availability of dental staff.

As part of targeting of resources, each dental service maintains a commitment to urgent/emergency treatment for the relief of pain, infection, and the sequelae of trauma. Children in targeted classes are offered dental examination, with individual care plans based on each child's needs. For routine and preventive services, patient groups are prioritised with children and adults with special care needs given the highest priority, followed by children in 6th class. Where service deficits are identified locally, clinical teams can be redirected to address those needs.

The extent of the backlog in targeted services and delays in providing preventive interventions and treatment for patients are concerns for the HSE, with services working to reduce the backlog in treatment appointments. Delays in assessments may reduce

opportunities for preventive measures as disease is not identified early. Levels of scheduled examinations improved to 65% of 2019 figures in 2022, but significant backlogs in treatment remain.

The HSE Orthodontic Service is provided in Regional Orthodontic Departments. Access to treatment with the HSE Orthodontic Service is limited to those children with the most severe and complex orthodontic treatment needs. Referral for orthodontic assessment is usually made in 6th Class. The Modified Index of Treatment Needs (Modified IOTN) system is used in all regions to determine if a child will be accepted for treatment. There are a number of categories within the Modified IOTN system, and these are used to prioritise care, children whose treatment need is assessed as being in Grade 4 or Grade 5 of the Index are offered treatment with the HSE.

I trust this information is of assistance to you, but if you require further clarification please do not hesitate to contact me.

Yours Sincerely,

Dr. Armelichall

Anne M O Neill AND, National Oral Health Lead - Operations



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## Appendix 1: No. of new Oral Health patients in target groups (1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> class) attending for scheduled assessment (2019 – 2023)

| СНО            | LHO            | Q3 2019 | Q3 2020 | Q3 2021 | Q3 2022 | Aug 2023<br>(Latest<br>Available) |
|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| National Total |                | 115,385 | 39,919  | 56,903  | 75,031  | 68351                             |
| CHO 1          | Total          | 14,063  | 6,326   | 9,439   | 10,712  | 8,137                             |
| CHO 1          | Cavan Monaghan | 3,736   | 2,534   | 1,871   | 3,144   | 3,563                             |
| CHO 1          | Donegal        | 6,099   | 1,755   | 3,504   | 5,750   | 3,915                             |
| CHO 1          | Sligo Leitrim  | 4,228   | 2,037   | 4,064   | 1,818   | 659                               |
| CHO 2          | Total          | 9,297   | 2,246   | 4,646   | 5,057   | 5,936                             |
| CHO 2          | Galway         | 3,392   | 531     | 1,283   | 573     | 1,525                             |
| CHO 2          | Mayo           | 2,856   | 796     | 1,503   | 1,446   | 1,796                             |
| CHO 2          | Roscommon      | 3,049   | 919     | 1,860   | 3,038   | 2,615                             |
| СНО 3          | Total          | 8,855   | 2,667   | 2,822   | 4,515   | 3,289                             |

| CHO 3          | Clare                         | 2,971              | 1,113              | 736                | 1,311              | 1,178              |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| CHO 3          | Limerick                      | 1,912              | 690                | 1,006              | 1,025              | 1,165              |
| CHO 3          | North Tipperary East Limerick | 3,972              | 864                | 1,080              | 2,179              | 946                |
| CHO 4          | Total                         | 15,808             | 5,723              | 5,302              | 11,551             | 11,118             |
| CHO 4          | Kerry                         | 2,623              | 910                | 707                | 1,781              | 1,637              |
| CHO 4          | North Cork                    | 3,396              | 1,268              | 959                | 2,425              | 2,618              |
| CHO 4          | North Lee                     | 3,783              | 1,452              | 1,722              | 3,529              | 3,075              |
| CHO 4          | South Lee                     | 4,861              | 1,726              | 1,439              | 2,863              | 2,537              |
| CHO 4          | West Cork                     | 1,145              | 367                | 475                | 953                | 1,251              |
| CHO 5          | Total                         | 14,318             | 4,924              | 8,669              | 9,682              | 7,784              |
| CHO 5          | Carlow Kilkenny               | 3,985              | 1,387              | 2,600              | 2,468              | 1,507              |
| CHO 5          | South Tipperary               | 4,630              | 1,791              | 2,662              | 3,197              | 3,068              |
| CHO 5          | Waterford                     | 2,889              | 1,020              | 2,035              | 2,214              | 1,828              |
|                |                               | 2,814              | 726                | 1,372              | 1,803              | 1,381              |
| CHO 5          | Wexford                       |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| CHO 5<br>CHO 6 | Wexford Total                 | 6,060              | 2,804              | 4,824              | 4,621              | 4,077              |
|                |                               | <b>6,060</b> 6,060 | <b>2,804</b> 2,804 | <b>4,824</b> 4,824 | <b>4,621</b> 4,621 | <b>4,077</b> 4,077 |
| СНО 6          | Total                         |                    |                    | ·                  |                    |                    |

| CHO 7 | Dublin South West    | 3,929  | 1,542 | 2,072 | 2,225  | 2,066  |
|-------|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| CHO 7 | Dublin West          | 4,444  | 1,262 | 2,398 | 3,376  | 3,315  |
| CHO 7 | Kildare West Wicklow | 8,970  | 3,200 | 2,038 | 3,257  | 3,570  |
| CHO 8 | Total                | 13,708 | 2,909 | 4,379 | 6,558  | 5,319  |
| CHO 8 | Laois Offaly         | 2,561  | 692   | 1,694 | 1,523  | 1,177  |
| CHO 8 | Longford Westmeath   | 3,204  | 588   | 1,841 | 1,633  | 1,503  |
| CHO 8 | Louth                | 4,086  | 711   | 455   | 1,406  | 1,208  |
| CHO 8 | Meath                | 3,857  | 918   | 389   | 1,996  | 1,431  |
| СНО 9 | Total                | 13,429 | 5,063 | 8,826 | 10,989 | 11,556 |
| CHO 9 | Dublin North         | 5,906  | 1,688 | 1,915 | 3,159  | 3,432  |
| CHO 9 | Dublin North Central | 1,997  | 1,315 | 1,739 | 2,140  | 2,738  |
| CHO 9 | Dublin North West    | 5,526  | 2,060 | 5,172 | 5,690  | 5,386  |

## Appendix 2: The number of patients on HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment (2019-2023)

Table 1: Q3 2019 HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment

|       | No.of orthodontic patients (grade 4) waiting to commence treatment following assessment |          |           |            |            |           |              |        |  |  |  |
|-------|---|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------|--|--|--|
|       |   | 1-6 mths | 7-12 mths | 13-24 mths | 25-36 mths | 37-48mths | Over 48 mths | Totals |  |  |  |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)*  | 47       | 45        | 122        | 106        | 111       | 0            | 431    |  |  |  |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*   | 108      | 200       | 174        | 343        | 228       | 35           | 1088   |  |  |  |
| DML   | Midlands  | 71       | 72        | 202        | 212        | 155       | 803          | 1515   |  |  |  |
| DNE   | DNE   | 112      | 168       | 493        | 421        | 298       | 475          | 1967   |  |  |  |
| SOUTH | South   | 439      | 515       | 679        | 375        | 161       | 1            | 2170   |  |  |  |
| SOUTH | South East  | 96       | 119       | 245        | 313        | 345       | 273          | 1391   |  |  |  |
| WEST  | Mid Western   | 72       | 80        | 158        | 219        | 195       | 62           | 786    |  |  |  |
| WEST  | North West*   | 66       | 71        | 60         | 35         | 19        |              | 251    |  |  |  |
| WEST  | Western   | 166      | 168       | 283        | 350        | 131       |              | 1098   |  |  |  |
|       | Totals  | 1177     | 1438      | 2416       | 2374       | 1643      | 1649         | 10697  |  |  |  |

|       | No.of orthodontic pa               | tients (grade | e 5) waiting t | o commence t | treatment follo | owing assessm | nent         |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths      | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths      | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 109           | 88             | 125          | 96              | 82            | 30           | 530    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 155           | 332            | 265          | 294             | 216           | 44           | 1306   |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 130           | 98             | 164          | 76              | 70            | 59           | 597    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 111           | 227            | 608          | 220             | 60            | 59           | 1285   |
| SOUTH | South                              |               |                |              |                 |               |              |        |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 173           | 203            | 441          | 429             | 312           | 169          | 1727   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 85            | 120            | 217          | 249             | 224           | 47           | 942    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 94            | 128            | 126          |                 |               |              | 348    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 177           | 183            | 183          | 180             | 59            |              | 782    |
|       | Totals                             | 1034          | 1379           | 2129         | 1544            | 1023          | 408          | 7517   |

Table 2: Q3 2020 HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment

\* Former East Coast (Loughlinstown) Data not available

|       | No.of orthodontic pati             | ents (grade | 4) waiting to | commence tro | eatment follow | wing assessme | nt           |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths    | 7-12 mths     | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths     | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* |             |               |              |                |               |              |        |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 0           | 65            | 295          | 168            | 318           | 168          | 1014   |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 0           | 51            | 161          | 143            | 175           | 719          | 1249   |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 32          | 69            | 208          | 191            | 153           | 429          | 1082   |
| SOUTH | South                              | 13          | 216           | 380          | 242            | 178           | 85           | 1114   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 19          | 84            | 213          | 246            | 304           | 345          | 1211   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 0           | 85            | 166          | 161            | 217           | 199          | 828    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 0           | 55            | 85           | 87             | 125           |              | 352    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 38          | 177           | 310          | 269            | 215           | 156          | 1165   |
|       | Totals                             | 102         | 802           | 1818         | 1507           | 1685          | 2101         | 8015   |

|       | No.of orthodontic pati             | ents (grade ! | 5) waiting to | commence tro | eatment followi | ng assessment | t            |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths     | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths      | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* |               |               |              |                 |               |              |        |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 21            | 111           | 413          | 230             | 237           | 138          | 1150   |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 0             | 105           | 231          | 122             | 67            | 70           | 595    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 69            | 116           | 538          | 306             | 72            | 64           | 1165   |
| SOUTH | South                              | 11            | 209           | 531          | 278             | 94            | 4            | 1127   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 39            | 133           | 365          | 395             | 390           | 466          | 1788   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 2             | 105           | 197          | 216             | 246           | 129          | 895    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 0             | 179           | 154          |                 |               |              | 333    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 56            | 218           | 249          | 142             | 90            | 83           | 838    |
|       | Totals                             | 198           | 1176          | 2678         | 1689            | 1196          | 954          | 7891   |

Table 3: HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment: Q3 2021

|       | No.of orthodontic patie            | ents (grade 4 | ) waiting to | commence tre | atment follow | ing assessmer | nt           |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths    | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths    | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 12            | 2            | 98           | 100           | 104           | 45           | 361    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 40            | 22           | 53           | 271           | 136           | 129          | 651    |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 74            | 2            | 142          | 113           | 165           | 427          | 923    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 1             | 0            | 38           | 115           | 124           | 383          | 661    |
| SOUTH | South                              | 99            | 86           | 418          | 615           | 289           | 131          | 1638   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 88            | 30           | 86           | 169           | 165           | 391          | 929    |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 62            | 0            | 93           | 112           | 114           | 128          | 509    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 32            | 29           | 58           | 50            | 17            | 32           | 218    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 50            | 3            | 230          | 310           | 223           | 2            | 818    |
|       | Totals                             | 458           | 174          | 1216         | 1855          | 1337          | 1668         | 6708   |

|       | No.of orthodontic patie            | ents (grade 5 | ) waiting to | commence tre | atment follow | ing assessmer | nt           |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths    | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths    | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 60            | 6            | 156          | 139           | 129           | 56           | 546    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 86            | 47           | 114          | 254           | 126           | 113          | 740    |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 115           | 2            | 130          | 64            | 37            | 31           | 379    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 5             | 5            | 79           | 220           | 222           | 138          | 669    |
| SOUTH | South                              | 89            | 73           | 352          | 555           | 274           | 43           | 1386   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 154           | 74           | 181          | 366           | 362           | 658          | 1795   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 110           | 3            | 105          | 155           | 124           | 92           | 589    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 119           | 59           | 60           | 81            |               |              | 319    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 106           | 46           | 230          | 183           | 78            | 5            | 648    |
|       | Totals                             | 844           | 315          | 1407         | 2017          | 1352          | 1136         | 7071   |

Table 4; HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment: Q3 2022

|       | No.of orthodontic patie            | ents (grade 4 | ) waiting to | commence tre | atment follow | ing assessmer | nt           |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths    | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths    | 37-48mths     | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 39            | 29           | 9            | 32            | 20            | 18           | 147    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 71            | 44           | 39           | 56            | 75            | 41           | 326    |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 49            | 58           | 56           | 140           | 108           | 282          | 693    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 34            | 75           | 116          | 62            | 53            | 125          | 465    |
| SOUTH | South                              | 78            | 112          | 195          | 380           | 431           | 172          | 1368   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 97            | 78           | 148          | 97            | 170           | 433          | 1023   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 38            | 47           | 65           | 76            | 65            | 21           | 312    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 7             | 31           | 40           | 65            | 78            |              | 221    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 180           | 175          | 50           | 223           | 35            | 0            | 663    |
|       | Totals                             | 593           | 649          | 718          | 1131          | 1035          | 1092         | 5218   |

|       | No.of orthodontic patie            | ents (grade 5 | ) waiting to | commence tre | atment follow | ring assessmer | nt           |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6 mths      | 7-12 mths    | 13-24 mths   | 25-36 mths    | 37-48mths      | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 79            | 31           | 52           | 60            | 7              | 56           | 285    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 109           | 89           | 60           | 146           | 156            | 89           | 649    |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 45            | 57           | 17           | 11            | 10             | 23           | 163    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 59            | 186          | 212          | 137           | 227            | 269          | 1090   |
| SOUTH | South                              | 137           | 165          | 160          | 333           | 425            | 110          | 1330   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 140           | 124          | 216          | 121           | 261            | 590          | 1452   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 51            | 67           | 113          | 83            | 151            | 126          | 591    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 18            | 36           | 75           | 86            |                |              | 215    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 192           | 204          | 90           | 162           | 32             | 0            | 680    |
|       | Totals                             | 830           | 959          | 995          | 1139          | 1269           | 1263         | 6455   |

Table 5; HSE Orthodontic waiting lists for treatment: Q2 2023 (Latest Available)

|       | No.of orthodontic patients (gra    | ade 5) wait | ing to comm | ence treatme | ent following a | assessment 2 | .023         |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
|       |                                    | 1-6         | 7-12        | 13-24        | 25-36           | 37-          |              |        |
|       |                                    | mths        | mths        | mths         | mths            | 48mths       | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML   | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 203         | 152         | 11           | 3               | 1            | 0            | 370    |
| DML   | Former South West (St James's)*    | 208         | 130         | 138          | 78              | 172          | 50           | 776    |
| DML   | Midlands                           | 118         | 20          | 36           | 2               | 2            | 11           | 189    |
| DNE   | DNE                                | 49          | 173         | 208          | 180             | 145          | 271          | 1026   |
| SOUTH | South                              | 148         | 75          | 242          | 134             | 312          | 272          | 1183   |
| SOUTH | South East                         | 139         | 128         | 269          | 140             | 157          | 652          | 1485   |
| WEST  | Mid Western                        | 105         | 45          | 176          | 50              | 113          | 218          | 707    |
| WEST  | North West*                        | 28          | 0           | 87           | 81              | 12           | ?            | 208    |
| WEST  | Western                            | 167         | 121         | 320          | 29              | 26           | 0            | 663    |
|       | Totals                             | 1165        | 844         | 1487         | 697             | 940          | 1474         | 6607   |

| No.of orthodontic patients (grade 4) waiting to commence treatment following assessment 2023 |                                    |      |      |       |       |        |              |        |
|--|------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------|--------|
|  |                                    | 1-6  | 7-12 | 13-24 | 25-36 | 37-    |              |        |
|  |                                    | mths | mths | mths  | mths  | 48mths | Over 48 mths | Totals |
| DML  | Former East Coast (Loughlinstown)* | 79   | 17   | 5     | 2     | 0      | 0            | 103    |
| DML  | Former South West (St James's)*    | 44   | 20   | 29    | 34    | 9      | 24           | 160    |
| DML  | Midlands                           | 27   | 1    | 9     | 2     | 12     | 74           | 125    |
| DNE  | DNE                                | 29   | 90   | 59    | 45    | 68     | 173          | 464    |
| SOUTH  | South                              | 122  | 43   | 258   | 155   | 424    | 428          | 1430   |
| SOUTH  | South East                         | 111  | 90   | 178   | 95    | 131    | 381          | 986    |
| WEST   | Mid Western                        | 53   | 9    | 18    | 7     | 16     | 35           | 138    |
| WEST   | North West*                        | 9    | 7    | 6     | 1     | 11     |              | 34     |
| WEST   | Western                            | 113  | 109  | 297   | 5     | 23     |              | 547    |
| Totals   |                                    | 587  | 386  | 859   | 346   | 694    | 1115         | 3987   |