## Quality Improvement Toolkit Tool 7: Process Map

## **Project Name:**

## **Project Lead:**

### 1. Why?

- This tool facilitates a conversation with a MDT so that they agree what work 'is' rather than 'imagined'.
   This conversation will help Identify a list of opportunities and issues that the team can work on
- Identify value and non-value adding activities e.g. activities that do not add value to the internal or
  external customer, including: delays; needless storage and transportation; unnecessary work, duplication,
  and added expense; breakdowns in communication
- Identify points of integration and handover
- Standardise process to minimise variation
- Assist in building a team
- Confirms accountability

## 2. How?

- 1. Observe the process and make transparent the current steps involved in a service user journey
- 2. Make clear which member of a multi-disciplinary team is accountable for which step
- 3. Map and redesign facilitates team working
- 4. A flow chart combined with data exposes waste and delays
- 5. Identify where weak service user handoffs are occurring
- 6. Define requirements for systems and ways of working
- 7. You can collect process measures along the map e.g. wait times, discharge rates and active care time

## 3. Tips for process mapping

## Process mapping symbols

Receive referral

Indicates the start point (trigger) of a process & the end point of a process (final output)

Schedule appointment

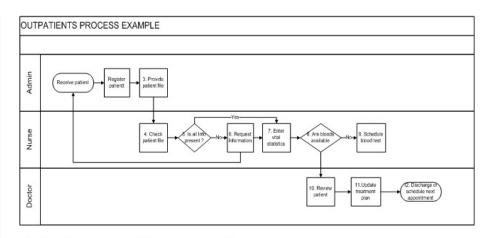
Describes each process step (verb noun construction)



Describes decision points



Used to link a process that flows on to second page



# Swim lanes one per role or team. Used to illustrate who does which step and where the hand off occurs

#### Process mapping steps

Identify the teams/roles involved in the process

- (1)Draw a swim lane for each role/team
- (2) Identify the start point (trigger) and end points
- (3)Draw start and end symbols in the appropriate swim lanes
- (4) Identify the process steps and link them using arrows
- (5)Discuss process issues / opportunities to improve process as you create the map
- (6)Document map and issues & validate with users

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## 4. Sample



You can create a visual process flow on a wall using sticky notes. It is a great way to involve all the team and making it easy to move around if you make mistakes!