Waterford Regional Hospital
Designated Cancer Centre South East

Rapid Access Lung Clinic

A Guide for Patients
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Why has my doctor sent me to the Rapid Access Lung Clinic? (Lung Clinic)

Your family doctor (GP) has sent you to the Lung Clinic because they are concerned about your symptoms or your chest x-ray. Your family doctor wants you to see a specialist lung doctor.

What happens at the Lung Clinic?

- The Lung Clinic has specialist staff and equipment so it can see patients and arrange tests quickly.
- You will usually get an appointment within 2 weeks.
- At the clinic, the doctor will ask you about your symptoms, examine you and decide what tests you may need.
- The lung nurse will help organise your tests and answer any questions you may have about the tests. You can talk with the nurse at the clinic or by phone.
What your lungs do?

1. You breathe in air through your nose and mouth.

2. This air travels to your lungs through your windpipe.

3. Your windpipe is made up of three parts:
   - the pharynx (back of your throat);
   - the larynx (your voicebox); and
   - the trachea.

4. Your lungs are located in your chest. You have two lungs, one on the left and one on the right.
How long will I be at the Lung Clinic?

If you need a lot of tests, your visit to the lung clinic might take a half day. It is important that you arrive on time for your appointment. Don’t arrive too early though as you won’t be seen before your appointment time.

Should I bring a relative or friend to the Lung Clinic?

Yes, you can bring a relative or friend to the Lung Clinic. But please do not bring children with you. If you must bring a child, please bring a friend or relative to mind the child while you are with the doctor.

What should I bring to the Lung Clinic?

Please bring any medication you are taking.

What happens when I arrive at the Lung Clinic?

The receptionist will ask for your name, address, phone number, date of birth, next of kin and the name of your family doctor (GP). You will then see a doctor from the lung team.
What tests might I have?

The lung doctor will ask you about your symptoms and will then examine you. After this examination, the doctor may decide you need some tests such as:

Here is a brief description of the tests you might have.

Chest x-ray
A chest x-ray takes a picture of your lungs. If your chest x-ray does not look normal, your doctor may arrange more tests.
Pulmonary function tests (PFTs)
These are breathing tests to check how well your lungs work. You blow into a mouthpiece on a machine. These tests are not painful. They take about 20 minutes.
**CT scan**

CT stands for computerised tomography. It is a test which gives a detailed picture of the inside of your body. You will be asked to lie on a table. The table will then pass through the CT scanner. The CT scanner takes x-rays which build up a picture of the inside of your body. Your local x-ray department will tell you more about having a CT scan.
**Bronchoscopy**
During this test, your doctor can look inside your lungs using a tube with a tiny camera and light attached. You will be given sedation for this test. The sedation will relax you and make you feel sleepy. A biopsy is often done at the same time. If you are having a bronchoscopy, the doctor or nurse will give you more information.

**Endobronchial ultrasound (EBUS)**
This is a type of bronchoscopy. If you are having an EBUS, the doctor or nurse will tell you more about it.

**CT guided lung biopsy**
A CT guided lung biopsy takes a tiny sample of your lung which is then sent to the lab for testing. This is done under local anaesthetic. If you are having a CT guided lung biopsy, the doctor or nurse will give you more information.
When will I get my test results?

Test results are usually available within one month after attending the lung clinic. We will contact you and ask you to come back to the clinic for your results. Please bring a relative or friend with you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>blood tests</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chest X-ray (if not already done)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pulmonary function tests (PFTs)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CT scan</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>bronchoscopy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBUS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CT guided lung biopsy</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You may not need all these tests. Some of these tests may be done on the day of your visit. Other tests might be done on another day. You can record the date and time of each test in the space above.
What can I do to improve my health?

There are lots of things you can do.

- Stop smoking and avoid other peoples’ smoke.
- Eat a healthy diet. This includes eating five portions of fruit or vegetables a day.
- Make sure you stay a healthy weight.
- Exercise for at least 30 minutes a day.
- Cover up in the sun and never use a sun-bed.
- Drink alcohol sensibly:
  - no more than 17 standard drinks (SD) for men a week;
  - no more than 11 standard drinks for women a week.

1 SD = \( \frac{1}{2} \) pint beer = single measure = small glass wine

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Have you thought about quitting smoking?

Smoking is a major risk factor for the following:

- cancer;
- heart disease;
- stroke or
- bronchitis and emphysema (also known as COPD – chronic obstructive pulmonary disease).

If you are a smoker, it is never too late to quit. The more often you try to quit, the more likely you are to stop. The trick is to keep trying!

There are many benefits to quitting smoking.

- You will be healthier.
- Your medical treatments will work better.
- You will be a good role model for your family and friends.
- You will have more money in your pocket.

There is a lot of support to help you stop smoking. If you would like advice or support on quitting, talk to your family doctor (GP). You can also call the Quit Team on Freephone 1800 201 203. They can put you in touch with the smoking cessation officer in your area. You might find the Quit Campaign website useful, please go to www.quit.ie.
Where will I find the Lung Clinic?

The Rapid Access Lung Clinic is located in Waterford Regional Hospital. Walk past the main reception desk and follow the directions to the outpatients department. The clinic is on Wednesday afternoon from 2:00pm to 5.00pm.

**GPS:** N 52 14.9362  W 7 4.7838
How do I get to Waterford Regional Hospital?

Bus
Bus Éireann provides regular bus routes to the hospital. For further information contact Waterford Bus Station on (051) 879000. Further details can be found on www.buseireann.ie

Another service available is:
Kenneallys Waterford City Service. (051) 872777
www.jjkavanagh.ie/images/stories/timetable/Waterford-City-Service.pdf

Train
Irish Rail provides regular train links from Dublin and Limerick. The hospital is three miles from the train station. For more information visit www.irishrail.ie.
Talking Timetable: 1890 77 88 99

Taxi
There is free phone to ring a taxi in the main hospital reception.

Parking
Car parking is available on the hospital campus and is well sign-posted. There is a charge for car parking. Payment machines are located outside the main hospital reception. Disabled parking is available.
Can I speak with a lung nurse?
If you have any questions about your clinic visit, please phone the lung nurse co-ordinator at (051) 848115. You could leave a voice message outside of office hours and staff will return your call when the office re-opens.

What if I don’t speak English?
If you need an interpreter to translate for you, please ask your family doctor (GP) to let us know when sending your referral to the lung clinic.

Is there a coffee shop in the hospital?
There is a coffee shop and sandwich bar in the main reception area. Coffee shop opening hours 9am until 8.30pm.

Is there a shop in the hospital?
The shop is located in the main reception area. Shop opening hours are 8am until 9pm.

Is there a cash machine?
There is a cash machine in the main hospital reception.
## Key contacts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Main hospital switch</td>
<td>(051) 848000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lung nurse co-ordinator</td>
<td>(051) 848115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory clinical nurse specialist</td>
<td>(051) 848832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonary function test</td>
<td>(051) 842636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking Cessation Officer</td>
<td>(051) 842800</td>
</tr>
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Hospital website:

http://www.hse.ie/eng/Find_a_Service/Hospitals/waterford/
Your Service, Your Say

We try to provide a positive and supportive experience for people using our service. We welcome your comments, suggestions and complaints about the service. You can give us your comments by:

- talking to a member of staff;
- filling out a Your Service, Your Say leaflet. You can find these in many places around the hospital;
- phoning the HSE Information Line on 1850 24 1850;
- emailing your comments to yoursay@hse.ie; or
- visiting www.hse.ie.
Do you have questions to ask your doctor?
It is a good idea to write your questions down so you don’t forget anything when you see the doctor.
This booklet will be reviewed as new evidence emerges. While every effort has been made to ensure that it is accurate, we do not accept responsibility for errors or omissions.